



S0201

SELECTED POPULATION PROFILE IN THE UNITED STATES

2010 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, for 2010, the 2010 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns.

Subject	United States	
	Hmong alone or in any combination (422) & (100-299) or (300, A01-Z99) or (400-999)	
	Estimate	Margin of Error
TOTAL NUMBER OF RACES REPORTED		
Total population	256,436	+/-16,928
One race	98.0%	+/-0.7
Two races	2.0%	+/-0.7
Three races	0.1%	+/-0.1
Four or more races	0.0%	+/-0.1
SEX AND AGE		
Total population	256,436	+/-16,928
Male	50.6%	+/-1.2
Female	49.4%	+/-1.2
Under 5 years	11.6%	+/-1.0
5 to 17 years	30.7%	+/-1.6
18 to 24 years	19.4%	+/-1.3
25 to 34 years	16.9%	+/-1.3
35 to 44 years	8.6%	+/-0.8
45 to 54 years	5.7%	+/-0.8
55 to 64 years	4.3%	+/-0.7
65 to 74 years	2.0%	+/-0.6
75 years and over	0.9%	+/-0.3
Median age (years)	20.4	+/-0.5
18 years and over	57.7%	+/-1.5
21 years and over	48.2%	+/-1.3
62 years and over	3.8%	+/-0.8
65 years and over	2.9%	+/-0.6
Under 18 years	108,417	+/-8,354
Male	52.7%	+/-2.0
Female	47.3%	+/-2.0
18 years and over	148,019	+/-10,142
Male	49.2%	+/-1.6
Female	50.8%	+/-1.6
18 to 34 years	93,004	+/-7,168
Male	48.5%	+/-2.4

Subject	United States	
	Hmong alone or in any combination (422) & (100-299) or (300, A01-Z99) or (400-999)	
	Estimate	Margin of Error
Female	51.5%	+/-2.4
35 to 64 years	47,683	+/-3,980
Male	50.3%	+/-2.2
Female	49.7%	+/-2.2
65 years and over	7,332	+/-1,629
Male	50.2%	+/-7.4
Female	49.8%	+/-7.4
RELATIONSHIP		
Population in households	253,720	+/-17,058
Householder or spouse	28.7%	+/-1.1
Child	51.0%	+/-2.0
Other relatives	15.7%	+/-1.8
Nonrelatives	4.6%	+/-0.9
Unmarried partner	2.1%	+/-0.5
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE		
Households	45,697	+/-3,180
Family households	87.9%	+/-2.8
With own children under 18 years	66.2%	+/-4.1
Married-couple family	58.3%	+/-3.4
With own children under 18 years	46.7%	+/-3.8
Female householder, no husband present, family	17.0%	+/-3.1
With own children under 18 years	11.9%	+/-2.9
Nonfamily households	12.1%	+/-2.8
Male householder	6.9%	+/-2.3
Living alone	3.0%	+/-1.5
Not living alone	3.9%	+/-1.8
Female householder	5.2%	+/-1.7
Living alone	2.2%	+/-1.0
Not living alone	3.0%	+/-1.3
Average household size	5.48	+/-0.22
Average family size	5.80	+/-0.25
MARITAL STATUS		
Population 15 years and over	167,368	+/-10,994
Now married, except separated	42.5%	+/-2.3
Widowed	3.6%	+/-0.9
Divorced	3.0%	+/-0.7
Separated	1.7%	+/-0.5
Never married	49.1%	+/-2.1
Male 15 years and over	83,419	+/-5,519
Now married, except separated	42.1%	+/-2.5
Widowed	1.7%	+/-0.7
Divorced	2.0%	+/-0.8
Separated	1.2%	+/-0.6
Never married	52.9%	+/-2.4
Female 15 years and over	83,949	+/-6,505
Now married, except separated	43.0%	+/-2.8
Widowed	5.6%	+/-1.5
Divorced	4.0%	+/-1.2
Separated	2.1%	+/-0.7
Never married	45.4%	+/-2.7
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT		
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	113,603	+/-7,856
Nursery school, preschool	3.5%	+/-0.8
Kindergarten	4.4%	+/-1.1
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	41.2%	+/-2.6
High school (grades 9-12)	24.0%	+/-2.2

Subject	United States	
	Hmong alone or in any combination (422) & (100-299) or (300, A01-Z99) or (400-999)	
	Estimate	Margin of Error
College or graduate school	27.0%	+/-2.9
Male 3 years and over enrolled in school	57,312	+/-4,262
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	70.7%	+/-2.9
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	25.3%	+/-3.0
Female 3 years and over enrolled in school	56,291	+/-4,764
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	68.4%	+/-4.0
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	28.7%	+/-3.9
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT		
Population 25 years and over	98,243	+/-7,435
Less than high school diploma	35.4%	+/-2.9
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	22.5%	+/-2.6
Some college or associate's degree	27.3%	+/-3.2
Bachelor's degree	11.1%	+/-1.6
Graduate or professional degree	3.7%	+/-1.0
High school graduate or higher	64.6%	+/-2.9
Male, high school graduate or higher	69.7%	+/-3.6
Female, high school graduate or higher	59.8%	+/-3.5
Bachelor's degree or higher	14.8%	+/-2.0
Male, bachelor's degree or higher	14.1%	+/-2.6
Female, bachelor's degree or higher	15.6%	+/-2.6
FERTILITY		
Women 15 to 50 years	72,314	+/-6,058
Women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	6,343	+/-1,290
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	2,157	+/-793
As a percent of all women with a birth in the past 12 months	34.0%	+/-10.0
RESPONSIBILITY FOR GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS		
Population 30 years and over	72,022	+/-5,610
Living with grandchild(ren)	15.9%	+/-2.6
Responsible for grandchild(ren)	15.1%	+/-5.8
VETERAN STATUS		
Civilian population 18 years and over	147,715	+/-10,108
Civilian veteran	2.0%	+/-0.6
DISABILITY STATUS		
Total civilian noninstitutionalized population	255,139	+/-16,872
With a disability	7.5%	+/-1.1
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	108,043	+/-8,380
With a disability	2.9%	+/-1.0
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	139,891	+/-9,693
With a disability	8.7%	+/-1.3
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 65 years and older	7,205	+/-1,604
With a disability	50.9%	+/-11.7
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO		
Population 1 year and over	250,642	+/-16,826
Same house	79.3%	+/-3.0
Different house in the U.S.	20.5%	+/-3.0
Same county	16.1%	+/-2.6
Different county	4.4%	+/-1.2
Same state	3.4%	+/-1.0
Different state	1.0%	+/-0.5
Abroad	0.3%	+/-0.2
PLACE OF BIRTH, CITIZENSHIP STATUS AND YEAR OF ENTRY		
Native	154,391	+/-11,259

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	Estimate	Margin of Error
Male	49.5%	+/-1.7
Female	50.5%	+/-1.7
Foreign born	102,045	+/-8,409
Male	52.3%	+/-2.1
Female	47.7%	+/-2.1
Foreign born; naturalized U.S. citizen	63,437	+/-6,302
Male	54.3%	+/-2.3
Female	45.7%	+/-2.3
Foreign born; not a U.S. citizen	38,608	+/-5,046
Male	49.0%	+/-4.2
Female	51.0%	+/-4.2
Population born outside the United States	102,045	+/-8,409
Entered 2000 or later	19.8%	+/-2.9
Entered 1990 to 1999	28.8%	+/-3.7
Entered before 1990	51.4%	+/-4.0
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN		
Foreign-born population excluding population born at sea	102,045	+/-8,409
Europe	N	N
Asia	N	N
Africa	N	N
Oceania	N	N
Latin America	N	N
Northern America	N	N
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH		
Population 5 years and over	226,669	+/-15,162
English only	11.3%	+/-1.9
Language other than English	88.7%	+/-1.9
Speak English less than "very well"	37.6%	+/-2.5
EMPLOYMENT STATUS		
Population 16 years and over	160,951	+/-10,685
In labor force	66.7%	+/-2.0
Civilian labor force	66.5%	+/-2.1
Employed	56.5%	+/-2.1
Unemployed	9.9%	+/-1.2
Percent of civilian labor force	14.9%	+/-1.8
Armed Forces	0.2%	+/-0.2
Not in labor force	33.3%	+/-2.0
Females 16 years and over	81,701	+/-6,393
In labor force	63.8%	+/-2.6
Civilian labor force	63.7%	+/-2.6
Employed	54.3%	+/-2.8
Unemployed	9.4%	+/-1.8
Percent of civilian labor force	14.8%	+/-2.7
COMMUTING TO WORK		
Workers 16 years and over	89,470	+/-6,752
Car, truck, or van - drove alone	71.9%	+/-2.9
Car, truck, or van - carpooled	18.7%	+/-2.6
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	1.9%	+/-0.9
Walked	1.8%	+/-0.9
Other means	2.3%	+/-1.0
Worked at home	3.3%	+/-1.3
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	22.1	+/-1.1
OCCUPATION		
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	90,989	+/-6,820

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	Hmong alone or in any combination (422) & (100-299) or (300, A01-Z99) or (400-999)	
	Estimate	Margin of Error
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	18.9%	+/-2.4
Service occupations	20.1%	+/-2.5
Sales and office occupations	28.4%	+/-2.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	3.9%	+/-1.0
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	28.8%	+/-3.1
Male civilian employed population 16 years and over	46,649	+/-4,036
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	17.5%	+/-3.2
Service occupations	16.1%	+/-2.8
Sales and office occupations	23.5%	+/-3.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	6.4%	+/-1.9
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	36.4%	+/-3.9
Female civilian employed population 16 years and over	44,340	+/-4,106
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	20.2%	+/-4.2
Service occupations	24.2%	+/-3.8
Sales and office occupations	33.5%	+/-4.0
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	1.2%	+/-0.9
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	20.8%	+/-3.3
INDUSTRY		
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	90,989	+/-6,820
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	1.3%	+/-0.7
Construction	1.1%	+/-0.5
Manufacturing	26.6%	+/-2.9
Wholesale trade	2.8%	+/-1.0
Retail trade	14.1%	+/-2.5
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	4.5%	+/-1.2
Information	1.8%	+/-0.6
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	5.1%	+/-1.2
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	4.9%	+/-1.1
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	20.5%	+/-2.8
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	11.3%	+/-2.1
Other services (except public administration)	3.2%	+/-1.0
Public administration	2.8%	+/-1.1
CLASS OF WORKER		
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	90,989	+/-6,820
Private wage and salary workers	86.3%	+/-2.5
Government workers	12.1%	+/-2.3
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	1.6%	+/-0.8
Unpaid family workers	0.0%	+/-0.1
INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2010 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)		
Households	45,697	+/-3,180
Median household income (dollars)	45,776	+/-3,046
With earnings	91.8%	+/-2.3
Mean earnings (dollars)	55,073	+/-3,977
With Social Security income	11.3%	+/-2.6
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	11,058	+/-1,345
With Supplemental Security Income	18.1%	+/-2.8
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	10,536	+/-851

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	Hmong alone or in any combination (422) & (100-299) or (300, A01-Z99) or (400-999)	
	Estimate	Margin of Error
With cash public assistance income	13.0%	+/-2.3
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	4,877	+/-888
With retirement income	2.0%	+/-0.9
Mean retirement income (dollars)	14,425	+/-4,646
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits	32.7%	+/-3.5
Families	40,152	+/-3,161
Median family income (dollars)	46,898	+/-3,399
Married-couple family	66.4%	+/-3.9
Median income (dollars)	55,251	+/-4,257
Male householder, no spouse present, family	14.3%	+/-3.1
Median income (dollars)	37,235	+/-15,271
Female householder, no husband present, family	19.3%	+/-3.2
Median income (dollars)	22,182	+/-5,889
Individuals	256,436	+/-16,928
Per capita income (dollars)	10,605	+/-687
With earnings for full-time, year-round workers:		
Male	30,360	+/-3,108
Female	24,372	+/-2,792
Mean earnings (dollars) for full-time, year-round workers:		
Male	37,818	+/-4,310
Female	29,886	+/-1,795
Median earnings (dollars) full-time, year-round workers:		
Male	30,795	+/-854
Female	26,630	+/-1,387
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE		
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	255,139	+/-16,872
With private health insurance	47.2%	+/-3.4
With public coverage	41.0%	+/-3.3
No health insurance coverage	17.1%	+/-2.5
POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES AND PEOPLE FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED		
All families	27.4%	+/-3.0
With related children under 18 years	29.9%	+/-3.7
With related children under 5 years only	30.7%	+/-9.9
Married-couple family	21.0%	+/-3.3
With related children under 18 years	22.6%	+/-3.7
With related children under 5 years only	21.6%	+/-10.9
Female householder, no husband present, family	49.6%	+/-9.1
With related children under 18 years	53.2%	+/-10.7
With related children under 5 years only	57.7%	+/-26.0
All people	27.3%	+/-3.1
Under 18 years	34.0%	+/-4.6
Related children under 18 years	33.9%	+/-4.6
Related children under 5 years	30.3%	+/-6.6
Related children 5 to 17 years	35.3%	+/-5.3
18 years and over	22.4%	+/-2.5
18 to 64 years	22.4%	+/-2.5
65 years and over	22.7%	+/-7.7
People in families	26.2%	+/-3.3
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	43.3%	+/-6.4
HOUSING TENURE		
Occupied housing units	45,697	+/-3,180
Owner-occupied housing units	41.3%	+/-3.7
Renter-occupied housing units	58.7%	+/-3.7
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	6.89	+/-0.47

Subject	United States	
	Hmong alone or in any combination (422) & (100-299) or (300, A01-Z99) or (400-999)	
	Estimate	Margin of Error
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	4.49	+/-0.20
UNITS IN STRUCTURE		
Occupied housing units	45,697	+/-3,180
1-unit, detached or attached	61.6%	+/-3.8
2 to 4 units	18.3%	+/-2.8
5 or more units	18.3%	+/-3.2
Mobile home, boat, RV, van, etc.	1.9%	+/-0.8
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT		
Occupied housing units	45,697	+/-3,180
Built 2000 or later	17.8%	+/-3.1
Built 1990 to 1999	12.2%	+/-2.6
Built 1980 to 1989	13.2%	+/-2.7
Built 1960 to 1979	26.7%	+/-3.6
Built 1940 to 1959	15.5%	+/-2.3
Built 1939 or earlier	14.6%	+/-2.7
VEHICLES AVAILABLE		
Occupied housing units	45,697	+/-3,180
None	5.4%	+/-1.7
1 or more	94.6%	+/-1.7
HOUSE HEATING FUEL		
Occupied housing units	45,697	+/-3,180
Gas	61.1%	+/-4.2
Electricity	36.3%	+/-4.1
All other fuels	1.6%	+/-0.8
No fuel used	1.0%	+/-0.7
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS		
Occupied housing units	45,697	+/-3,180
No telephone service available	2.1%	+/-0.9
1.01 or more occupants per room	34.3%	+/-3.3
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS		
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOC cannot be computed)	15,612	+/-1,801
Less than 30 percent	62.7%	+/-5.6
30 percent or more	37.3%	+/-5.6
OWNER CHARACTERISTICS		
Owner-occupied housing units	18,852	+/-1,958
Median value (dollars)	154,400	+/-7,594
Median selected monthly owner costs with a mortgage (dollars)	1,508	+/-103
Median selected monthly owner costs without a mortgage (dollars)	509	+/-108
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS		
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAP cannot be computed)	26,127	+/-2,650
Less than 30 percent	50.8%	+/-4.8
30 percent or more	49.2%	+/-4.8
GROSS RENT		
Occupied units paying rent	26,659	+/-2,744
Median gross rent (dollars)	807	+/-41

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

See the Glossary for more information on the definition of the following population groups: Arab, Arab/Arabic, European, Sub-Saharan African, African, American, and All Other Hispanic or Latino.

Regions, subregions, and country code list.

Data for the households, families, occupied housing units, owner-occupied housing units, and renter-occupied housing units lines refer to the specified race, Hispanic or Latino, American Indian or Alaska Native, or ancestry of the householder shown in the table. Data in the "Total population" column are shown regardless of the race, Hispanic or Latino, American Indian or Alaska Native, or ancestry of the person.

The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the Evaluation Report Covering Disability.

There were changes in the edit between 2009 and 2010 regarding Supplemental Security Income (SSI) and Social Security. The changes in the edit loosened restrictions on disability requirements for receipt of SSI resulting in an increase in the total number of SSI recipients in the American Community Survey. The changes also loosened restrictions on possible reported monthly amounts in Social Security income resulting in higher Social Security aggregate amounts. These results more closely match administrative counts compiled by the Social Security Administration.

The Census Bureau introduced an improved sequence of labor force questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, we recommend using caution when making labor force data comparisons from 2008 or later with data from prior years. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the "Evaluation Report Covering Employment Status" at http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/methodology/content_test/P6a_Employment_Status.pdf, and the "Evaluation Report Covering Weeks Worked" at http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/methodology/content_test/P6b_Weeks_Worked_Final_Report.pdf. Additional information can also be found at <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/laborfor/laborforce.html>.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2007. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2010.

The health insurance coverage category names were modified in 2010. See ACS Health Insurance Definitions for a list of the insurance type definitions.

While the 2010 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 American Community Survey

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.